I. Race and Ethnicity
   A. Definition
      1. Race
      2. Racism, stereotype and prejudice
      3. Discrimination
      4. Personal Racism
      5. Institutional racism
      6. Ethnicity and ethnic cleansing
      7. Colorism
   B. Race in America: Two Americas
      1. Surveys: White Americans
         a. Black Americans have equal opportunity
         b. Black children and education
         c. BA, NA, LA: success/fault
         d. not racist
      2. Surveys: Black Americans
   C. Concept: Race
      1. race and colonialism
         a. conquest
            i. Spanish: Requirement of 1512
            ii. Puritans: heathens and savages
            iii. Americans: Savages vs Anglo-Saxon Race
         b. race scientists: craniometry
         c. # of races
      2. racial theory: biological determinism
         a. shared physical characteristics
         b. transferred from generation to generation
         c. other traits
            i. intelligence
            ii. morals
            iii. hard work
         d. superior and inferior races
      3. racial theory as justification for:
         a. colonialism: “White Man’s Burden”
         b. slavery
         c. Manifest destiny/Overthrow
         d. segregation
            i. Dredd Scott: “beings of an inferior order”
            ii. Plessy v Ferguson “separate but equal”
            iii. “one drop rule”

        iv. miscegenation laws
    e. Indian Schools (Total Institutions)
        i. Australia (Rabbit Proof Fence)
        ii. U.S.
    f. eugenics (U.S. 1920s)
        i. perfect race: White
        ii. 30 states/internment/forced sterilization
        iii. Nazi Germany
    g. genocide
        i. definition
        ii. Jewish Question
        iii. Holocaust
    h. immigration laws
        i. Chinese Exclusion Act
        ii. National Origins Act
    i. lynching and white riots
        i. Civil War draft riots
        ii. Tulsa, Chicago
        iii. Zoot Suit Riots
    j. "white flight"
        i. "homogenous groups"
        ii. redlining
    k. military
4. sociology: social construction of race
    a. colonialism and power
    b. biological criteria: depending on criteria chosen, 3 to 200+ races
    c. U.S. and race
        i. Italians are a race?!
        ii. how many races?
    d. Changing races!
    e. recent genetic studies:
        i. no marker for race
        ii. 95-99% of all genetic material
        iii. no pure race
        iv. monogenesis

D. Race still matters. . .in America
1. prejudice
    a. attitudes
    b. hate crimes
2. discrimination

        a. housing: 4 million
        b. jobs: “paired testing”, interviews
        c. health care
            i. diagnosis to treatment
            ii. Tuskegee: U.S. Public Health Service
            iii. Columbia University
    3. stereotyping and media
        a. victims vs perpetrators
        b. “found” vs “looted”
E. Institutionalized racism
    1. income/wealth
        a. household income: approx 30%
        b. wealth: 10%
        c. home ownership: approx 50%
        d. poverty: 3x
    2. jobs
        a. job segregation
        b. deindustrialization
        c. unemployment: 2x
    3. education
        a. schools are segregated
        b. property taxes
    4. housing
        a. denied loans
        b. sub-prime loans
        c. steering
    5. health care
        a. without health care
        b. inferior health care
        c. green screens
    6. health
        a. infant mortality
        b. disease
        c. hunger
        d. lower life expectancy
    7. environment (“environmental racism”)
        a. location of commercial hazardous waste sites (including hospital)
        b. location of uncontrolled/illegal toxic waste sites
        c. location of 5 out 6 of the areas with the worst industrial pollution
        d. pesticides and migrant workers

    e. nuclear dumping and military waste: Anniston, AL, Navajo Nation
8. 8a. Environmental racism: consequences
    a. Blacks die of asthma at 3x the rate of whites
    b. Higher rates of environmental caused cancers
    c. Lead poisoning is
        i. 70% minority
        ii. 37% of black urban preschoolers
    d. rural cancer clusters: Cancer corridor
    e. Native Americans: mining uranium for Cold War
        i. Navajo 1 in 5 cancer of lungs
        ii. Shiprock 133 of 150 dead or ill from radiation
    f. nuclear testing and Native Americans
9. Criminal justice system
    a. drugs: 13%/35%/54%/74%
    b. juveniles
    c. sentencing: 50% longer